

The Curriculum and Approaches to Learning		Key Programmes / Competitions
<p>In line with the requirements of the Design and Technology (D&amp;T) Lower Sec 2018 Syllabus, the teaching of D&amp;T at YSS focuses on educating students as persons through the development of cognitive skills and abilities unique in the field of design.</p> <p>D&amp;T education aims to nurture in the students a way of thinking and doing, dispositions that are inherent in design practices:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Embracing uncertainties and complexities</li> <li>- Be cognizant of and resolve real-world, ill-defined problems</li> <li>- Relentless drive to seek out how things work</li> <li>- Use of doodling and sketching, and 3D manipulation of resistant materials as a language for visualisation, communication and presentation</li> </ul>		-
Term	Learning Experiences (chapter, activity)	Learning Outcomes & Assessment
1 (even week cycle)	<p><b><u>Learning through teacher-facilitated projects</u></b></p> <p>Students will go through teacher-guided projects, where the design brief and design specifications will be given:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- fix a metal toy car (hand-eye coordination, learn to follow printed instructions, use a spanner to tighten and to loosen bolts and nuts)</li> <li>- be aware of safety procedures in the workshop</li> <li>- plan and monitor own progress using a Gantt chart</li> <li>- use lines and curves to generate random shapes (a simple creative ideation technique)</li> <li>- critique design ideas and selection of idea suitable for the intent</li> <li>- understand basics of orthographic drawing</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Empathy &amp; Safety consciousness</li> <li>- Free-hand sketching skills</li> <li>- 2D sketches, conversion from 2D to 3D drawings (isometric, oblique), idea generation [Assessment]</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Weighted Assessment 1</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- No theory test</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
2 (even week cycle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- modify the idea and use a mock-up to test the idea</li> <li>- be familiar with plastic material (acrylic), the workshop tools, machines and processes</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Free-hand sketching skills</li> <li>- 2D sketches, conversion from 2D to 3D drawings (isometric, oblique), idea generation [Assessment]</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Knowledge and understanding of plastic material (acrylic)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Weighted Assessment 2</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory test on SLS</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
3 (even week cycle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- make the final idea on a piece of acrylic</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3D manipulation [quick pick-ups and on handling Acrylic material]</li> <li>- Empathy &amp; Safety consciousness</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Weighted Assessment 3</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Skill-based project 1 (phone holder)</li> <li>- Workshop skills assessment</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
4 (even week cycle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- evaluate and reflect</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Evaluation of completed artefact against design specifications</li> <li>- Testing of artefact</li> <li>- Reflection of learning process and areas for improvement</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Semestral Assessment</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Coursework journal</li> <li>- Skill-based project 2 (toy display)</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>

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Term	Learning Experiences (chapter, activity)	Learning Outcomes & Assessment
1 (odd week cycle)	<p><b>Learning through teacher-facilitated projects</b></p> <p>Students will go through teacher-facilitated projects, where the design brief is given, and the design specifications worked out together:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- form various shapes using the snake puzzle (hand-eye coordination, creativity)</li> <li>- be aware of safety procedures in the workshop</li> <li>- plan and monitor own progress using a Gantt chart</li> <li>- conduct simple research and analysis</li> <li>- sketch the various shapes from the snake puzzle activity, and convert to 3D (crating method)</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Empathy &amp; Safety consciousness</li> <li>- Research and analysis skills</li> <li>- Free-hand sketching skills</li> <li>- 2D sketches, conversion from 2D to 3D drawings (isometric), idea generation [skills]</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Weighted Assessment 1</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- No theory test</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
2 (odd week cycle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- convert square forms to organic forms, ensure having suitable space for the tealight, etc (idea development)</li> <li>- critique design ideas using PMI method, and selection of idea suitable for the intent</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Free-hand sketching skills [2D sketches, conversion from 2D to 3D drawings (isometric), colour rendering, idea generation skills]</li> </ul>

		<b><u>Weighted Assessment 2</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory test on SLS</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
3 (odd week cycle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- modify the idea (if needed) and use a mock-up to test out the idea</li> <li>- present the final idea through rendering</li> <li>- determine dimensions of the holder and its parts</li> <li>- be familiar with wood and metal materials (Jelutong, Meranti, Brass), the workshop tools, machines and processes</li> <li>- make the final idea using Jelutong and Meranti, and a Brass plate for the tealight base</li> </ul>	<b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3D manipulation [quick mock-ups and on handling Jelutong, Meranti and Brass materials]</li> <li>- Empathy &amp; Safety consciousness</li> </ul> <b><u>Weighted Assessment 3</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Skill-based project 1 (candy tray)</li> <li>- Workshop skills assessment</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
4 (odd week cycle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- evaluate and reflect</li> </ul>	<b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Evaluation of completed artefact against design specifications</li> <li>- Testing of artefact</li> <li>- Reflection of learning process and areas for improvement</li> </ul> <b><u>Semestral Assessment</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Coursework journal</li> <li>- Skill-based project 2 (candle holder)</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>

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Term	Learning Experiences (chapter, activity)	Learning Outcomes & Assessment
1	<p><b>Learning through experiencing (Integrated Learning)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Seeking Design Opportunities</li> <li>- Research &amp; analysis skills (PIES, PMI, SWOT)</li> <li>- Designers' responsibilities, empathy</li> <li>- Concluding from research using 5W1H</li> <li>- Generating the design brief and design specifications</li> </ul>	<p><b>Learning Outcomes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Research and analysis skills</li> <li>- Understanding society</li> <li>- Empathy (empathy)</li> <li>- Resulting in presenting a thoughtful design need</li> </ul> <p><b>Weighted Assessment 1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory paper (an elective)</li> <li>- Skill-based project</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
2	<p><b>Idea Conceptualisation and Development</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Brainstorming, SCAMPER, Shape-borrowing, Design elements and principles (creativity skills)</li> <li>- Isometric, oblique, 2-point perspective drawings (using sketches and annotations to communicate thinking)</li> <li>- Form and Function, Material properties and selection, simple construction methods</li> </ul>	<p><b>Learning Outcomes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Idea generating, creativity</li> <li>- Decision-making skills</li> <li>- Sketching skills</li> <li>- Understanding basic resistant materials</li> <li>- Understanding basic technological areas</li> <li>- Structures, mechanisms</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Applications of Structures (only for Express), Mechanisms and Electronics</li> <li>- Soldering activity</li> <li>- Use of mock-ups to test ideas</li> <li>- Decision making techniques</li> <li>- Anthropometry &amp; Ergonomics</li> </ul>	<p>d electronics)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ergonomics and safety consciousness</li> <li>- Resulting in developing the design solution thoroughly and thoughtfully</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Weighted Assessment 2</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory paper (an elective)</li> <li>- Skill-based project</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
3	<p><b>Production Planning / Making</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Applying basic working drawing skills</li> <li>- Applying making skills in any/all of the three resistant materials (wood, metal, plastic)</li> </ul> <p>Throughout the coursework duration, students will plan and monitor their own progress through the use of a Gantt Chart and mini reflections/plans.</p>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Project planning and monitoring skills</li> <li>- Basic working drawing understanding (three views, assembly drawing, material list, isometric drawing)</li> <li>- Material handling skills</li> <li>- Resulting in producing a prototype that meets the defined intent</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Weighted Assessment 3</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory paper (Electronics elective)</li> <li>- Skill-based project</li> <li>- Regular feedback via class work and assignments</li> </ul>
4	<p><b>Content Revision</b></p>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcome</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students to be prepared for the full written exam (theory paper)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Semestral Assessment</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Paper 1 (theory paper) and Paper 2 (coursework)</li> </ul>

YISHUN SECONDARY SCHOOL

Subject & Code: Design & Technology (7059) / (7062) / (7051)

Level & Stream: Secondary 4 Express (7059); Secondary 4 Normal Technical (7062); Secondary 5 Normal Academic (7051)

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At Secondary 4 & 5, the curriculum is mainly application of what students have learned in the past three years, through a design coursework (Paper 2).		<u><b>Enrichment</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- D&amp;T Pupil Seminar</li> </ul> <u><b>Competitions</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- MOE D&amp;T Awards</li> <li>- Tan Kah Kee Young Inventors Award</li> </ul>
Term	Learning Experiences (chapter, activity)	Learning Outcomes & Assessment
1	<b>Seeking Design Opportunities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Research skills</li> <li>- Research analysis skills (using PIES, PMI and empathetic heart)</li> <li>- Making conclusion from research</li> <li>- Generating the design brief and design specifications</li> </ul>	<u><b>Learning Outcomes</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Producing a thoughtful design need based on relevant research</li> </ul> <u><b>Weighted Assessment 1</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory paper</li> <li>- Coursework (via progressive marking and regular feedback)</li> </ul>
2	<b>Idea Conceptualisation and Development</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Creativity skills (use of SCAMPER, Shape borrowing and other techniques)</li> <li>- Using sketches and annotations to communicate thinking</li> <li>- Decision making techniques</li> </ul> <p>Note: The design process is iterative and not linear. As such, the time line is only indicative of the general process flow.</p>	<u><b>Learning Outcomes</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Developing the design solution thoroughly and thoughtfully</li> </ul> <u><b>Semestral Assessment</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory paper</li> <li>- Coursework (via progressive marking and regular feedback)</li> </ul>
3	<b>Production Planning / Making</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Applying basic working drawing skills</li> <li>- Applying making skills in any/all of the three resistant materials (wood, metal, plastic)</li> </ul>	<u><b>Learning Outcomes</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Producing a prototype that meets the defined intent</li> </ul> <u><b>Preliminary Examination</b></u>

	Throughout the coursework duration, students will plan and monitor their own progress through the use of a Gantt Chart and mini reflections/plans.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Theory paper</li> <li>- Coursework (summative marking of the whole coursework)</li> </ul>
4	<p><b>Content Revision</b></p> <p>(content revision will also be done once a fortnight throughout the coursework duration through weekend assignment and feedback given at the following lesson)</p>	<p><b><u>Learning Outcomes</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students to be prepared for full written exam theory paper (Paper 1)</li> </ul>